# 2008 KSU INSORTMIL/USAID Poultry Experiment in West Africa

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# Introduction

- INTSORMIL (funded by USAID) promotes the use and marketability of sorghum and millet in developing nations around the world
- A key objective is to provide technology transfer that will improve production, storage, marketing, and utilization of sorghum and millet
- An additional objective is to build human capital via student training and collaboration with colleagues in targeted regions of the world

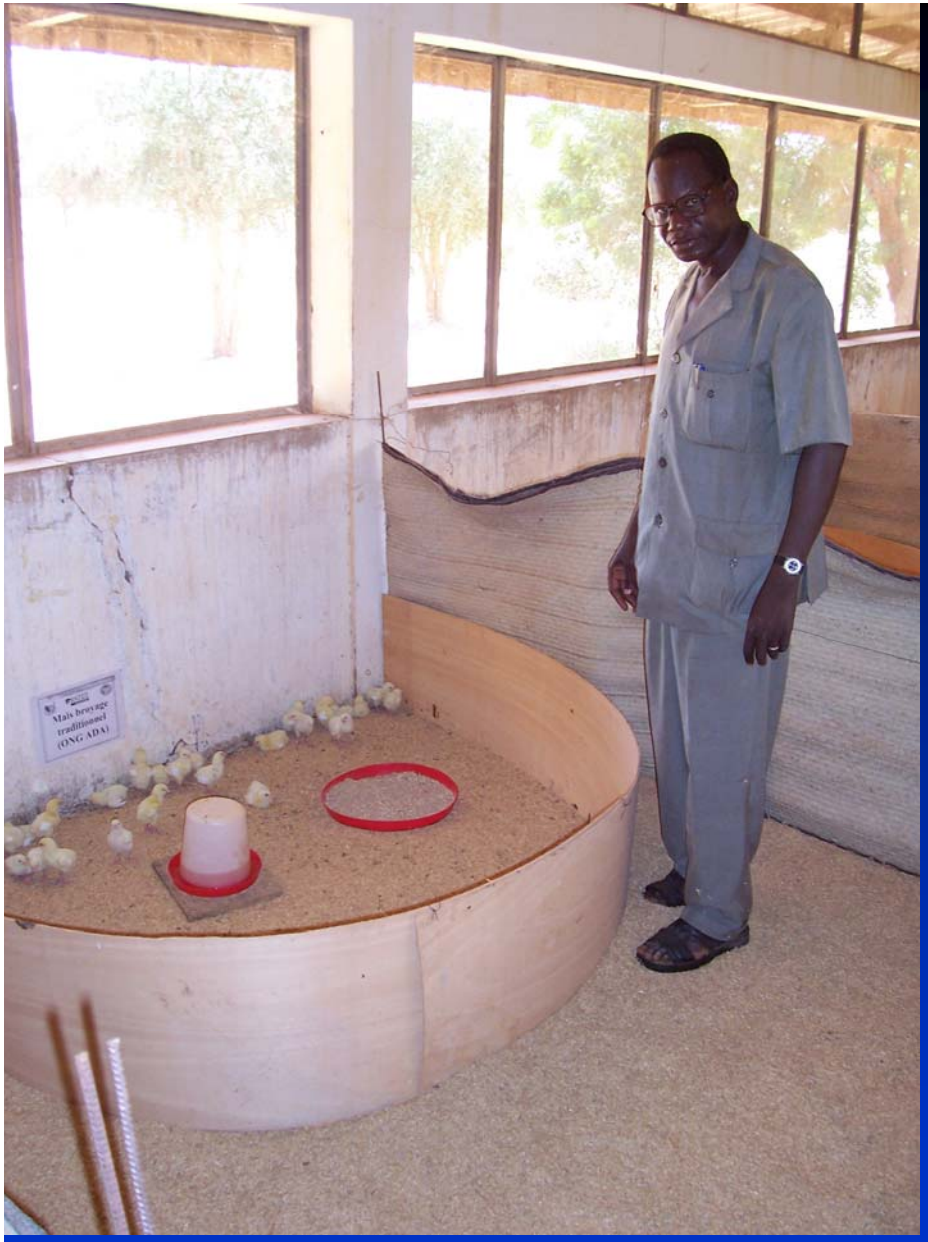
# Justification

- We were approached by potential collaborators from the National Institute for Agronomic Research in Niger (INRAN)
- Sorghum is the second most produced cereal (after millet) in Niger

ALGERIA
LIBYA
EGYPT
MAURITANIA
MALI
NIGER
CHAD
SUDAN
AFRICA
SAUDI ARABIA
IRAN
ETHIOPIA
KENYA
TANZANIA
D. R. CONGO
ANGOLA
NIG.
C.A.R.
MEDITERRANEAN SEA
ATLAS MOUNTAINS
GUINEA BASIN
GUINEA RISE
ANGOLA BASIN
Sahara
Nubian Desert
ARABIAN PENINSULA
Gibraltar
EL DJAZAÏR (Algiers)
TUNIS
Qacentina
Rabat
Marrakech (Marrakesh)
Funchal
Las Palmas
Tarabulus (Tripoli)
Banghazi (Bengasi)
EL-ISKANDARIYA (Alexandria)
EL-QÂHIRA (Cairo)
DIMASHQ (Damascus)
BAGHDÂD
Yerushalayim (Jerusalem)
Halab
Iráklion
Monte Etna 3323 m
(Athens)
Hamadan
ISFAHAN
Kerman
Abādān
AL-KUWAYT
Al-Manamah (Manama)
AR-RIYAD (Riyadh)
Makkah (Mecca)
Bür Südän (Port Sudan)
Aswān
Djanet
Tamenghest
Jabal al- 'Uwaynat 1934 m
Pic Toussid 3315 m
'Atbarah
Sanʻā'
Al-Mukallā (Mukalla)
'Adan
Caluula
Djibouti (Jibuti)
Gonder (Gondar)
AL-KHARTŪM (Khartoum)
Al-Fāshir
Jabal Marrah 3070 m
Talo 4413 m
ADIS ABEBA
Ab ch
Sarh
N'Djamena
Kano
Maiduguri
Abuja
Niamey
Agadez
Gao
Tombouctou
Ouagadougou
Banjul
Bissau
Conakry
Kankan
Freetown
Bouak
Monrovia
ABIDJAN
ACCRA
LAGOS
Douala
Yaoundé
Malabo
Libreville
Cap Lopez
Pointe-Noire
KINSHASA
Kananga
Matadi
LUANDA
Lubumbashi
Bangui
Kabalega Falls
Kisangani
Kampala
NAIROBI
Mombasa
Bujumbura
Dodoma
DAR ES SALAAM
Mtwara
Muqdisho (Mogadiscio)
Maromokotro 2876 m
Dakhla
El Aaiún
Tindouf
El Hank
Mbout
Nouakchott
Zinder
Beïr el Ibel
Ra's Fartak
Caluula
Kaas Xaafuun
Talo
Tanjona Bobaomby
Pic
Euphrates
Tigris
Nile
Qué
Ghardaïa
Sfax
Iráklion
Abādān
Kerman
Hamadan
ISFAHAN
Halab
BAGHDÂD
DIMASHQ (Damascus)
Yerushalayim (Jerusalem)

- It is well established that tannins have negative nutritional consequences in animals and humans and sorghum suffers from the image of necessarily having high tannin content
- Research at Kansas State University suggests that proper milling is even more important in sorghum-based than corn-based diets
- Hancock et al. (2000) proposed that adequate processing improved the nutritive value of sorghum in monogastrics to near that of corn

# Goudel Research Facility



## Chick feeding assay

- Corn
- Local sorghum
- Improved sorghum

## Broiler experiment

- 60 days experiment

## Layer experiment

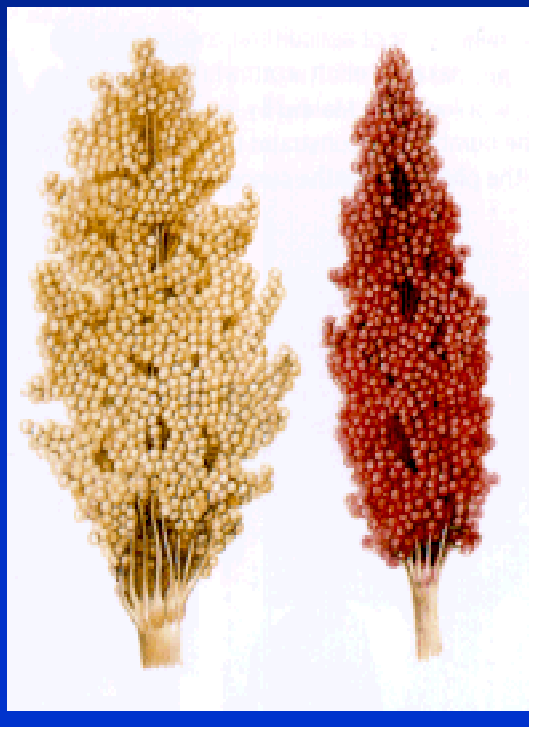
- 18 month experiment

# Objective

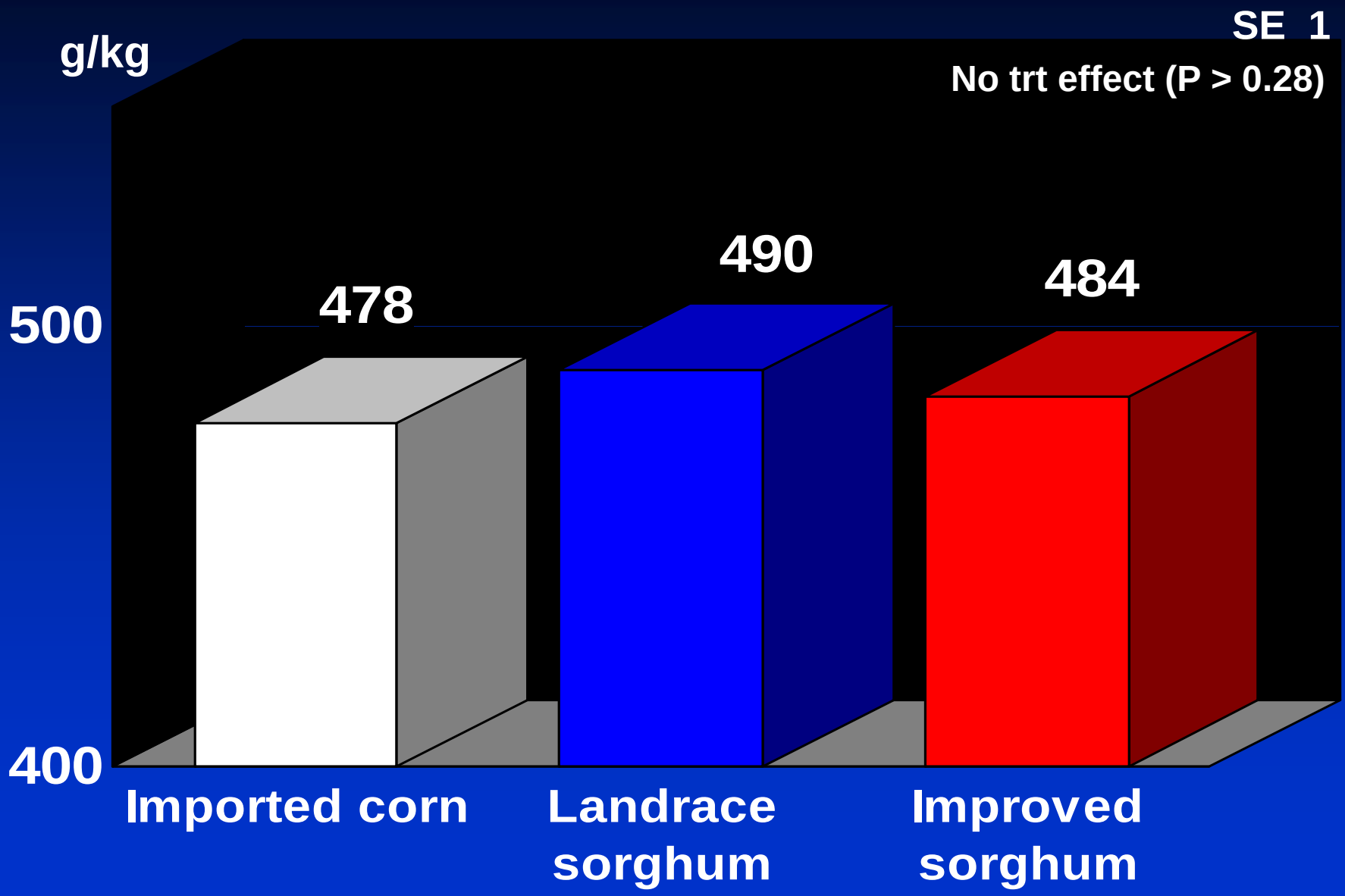
**To determine the feeding value of diets made with imported corn, a local landrace sorghum, and an agronomically improved sorghum variety**

- **Trts:**
  - Imported corn
  - A locally produced landrace sorghum (Mota Galmi) with red seed, purple plant, and 0.3mg of CE/100mg grain DM
  - An improved variety (IRAT204) with white seed, tan plant, and no detectable tannins

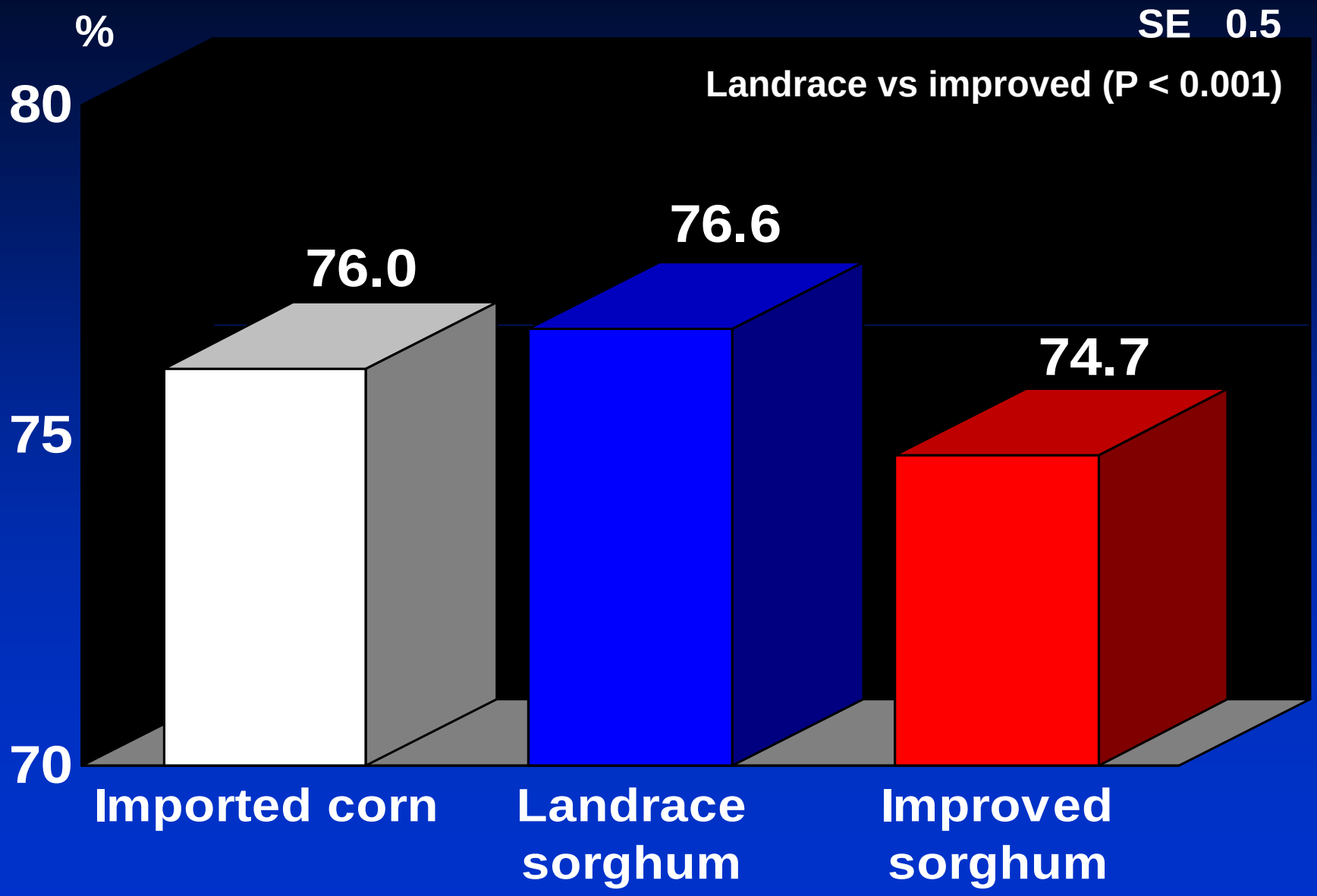
**Particle Size:** 600



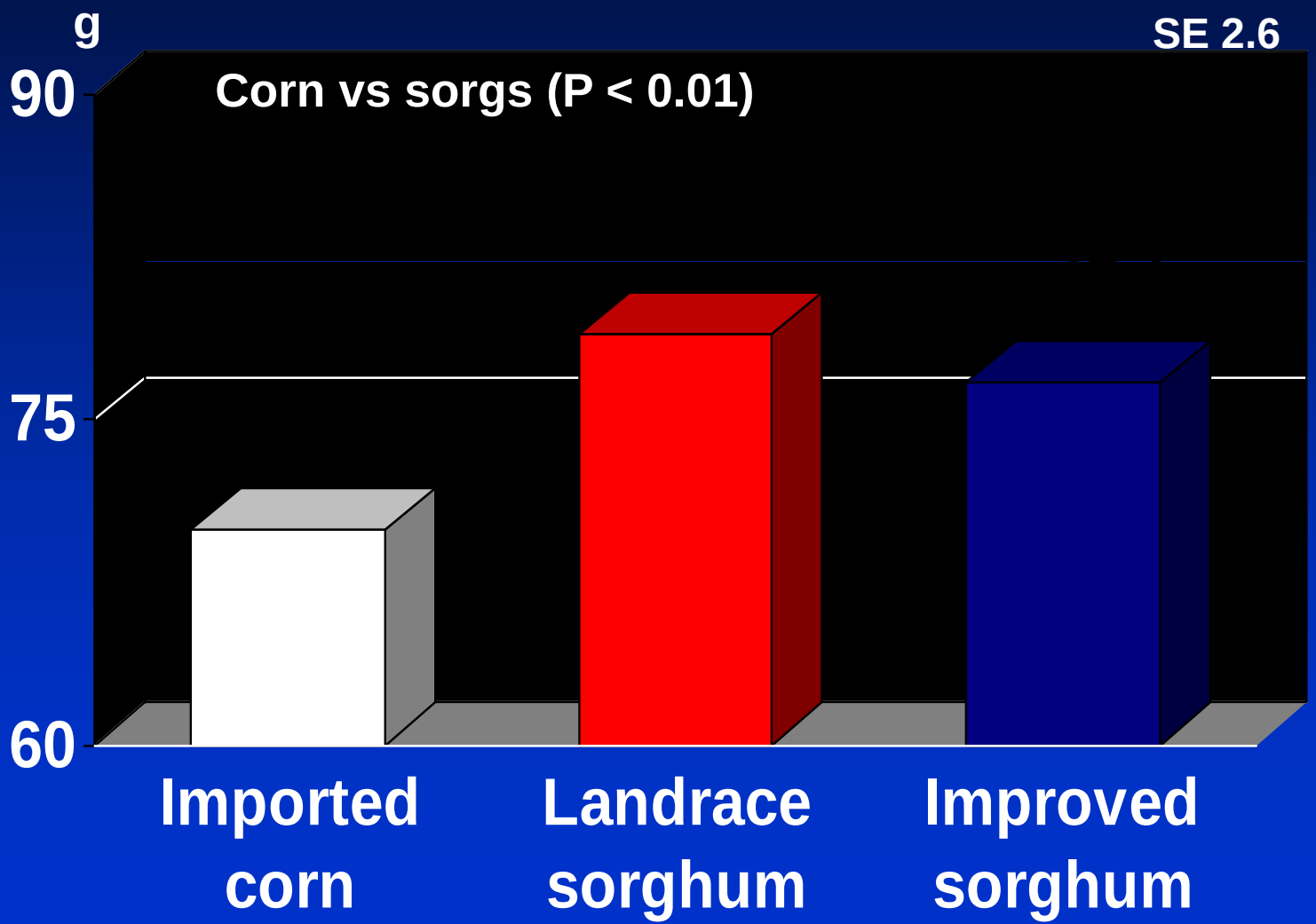
# Gain:Feed d 0 to 60



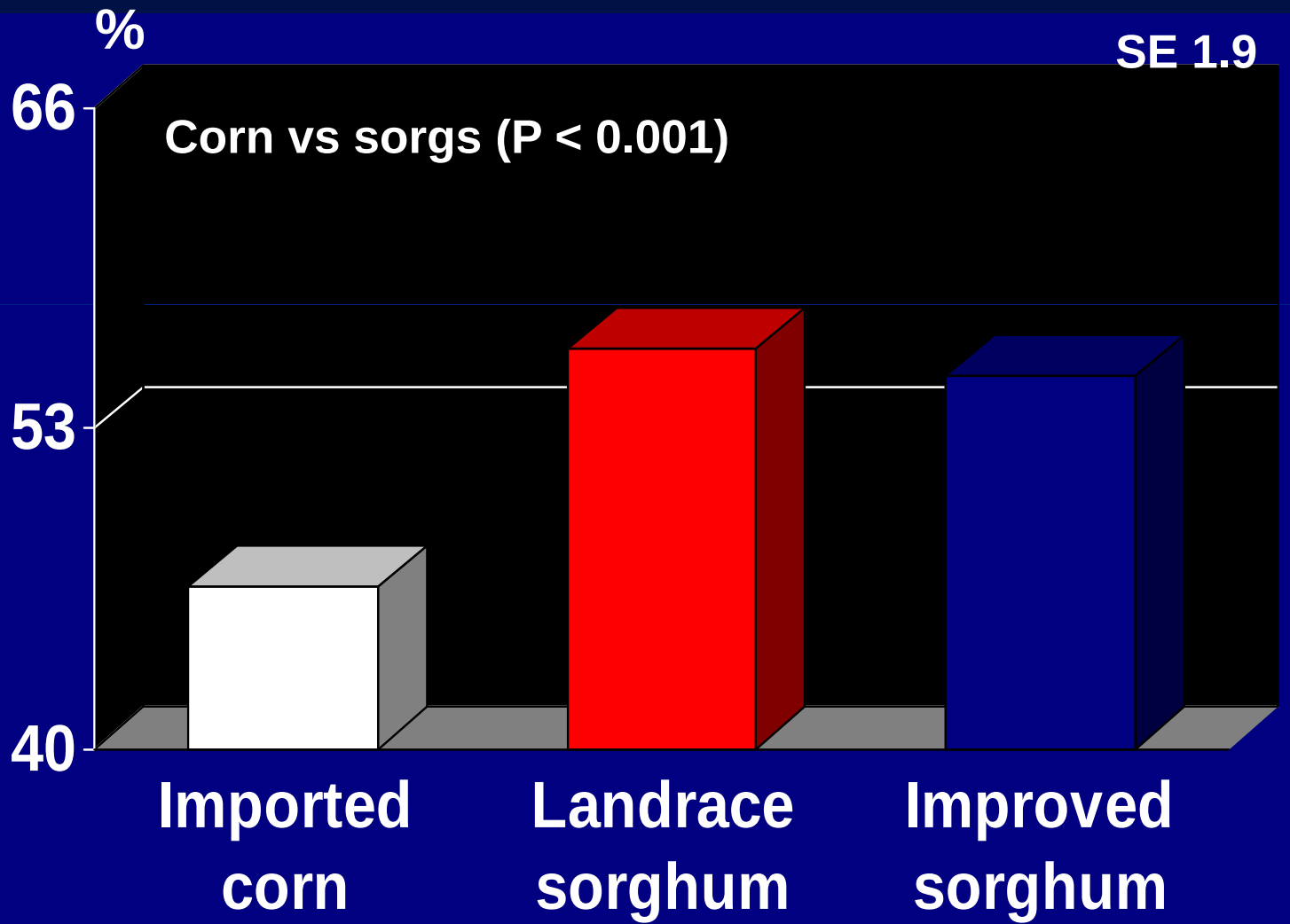
# Carcass Yield d 60



# Feed Intake for Layers Fed Corn vs Sorghums in West Africa



# Percentage Production for Layers Fed Corn vs Sorghums in West Africa



# Successes

- Completion of collaborative research projects with INRAN (2005 and 2006)
- Projects served as basis for an INRAN Sorghum Field Day and development of a Poultry Producers Association in Niamey (2005 and 2006)
- Experiments served as senior projects for two students at Abdou Momouni University, Niamey, Niger (2005 and 2006)
- Two papers at the 2006 International FRSIT Conference in Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso
- Two posters at the 2006 SICNA Conference, Santa Anna Puebla, NM

- Two posters at the 2007 National Field Day, Niamey, Niger
- Abstract at the 2007 Poultry Science Association Meetings, San Antonio, TX
- Presentation at the 2007 Technology Transfer Workshop, Senegal
- Abstract at the 2008 International Poultry Conference, Atlanta, GA
- Presentations in the USGC Sorghum Utilization Workshops in Ireland, England, Holland, and France, 2008
- Session Chair for the 2008 Int. Conf. for Competitiveness in Poultry for Africa, Senegal

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1ère annonce

## Organisateur

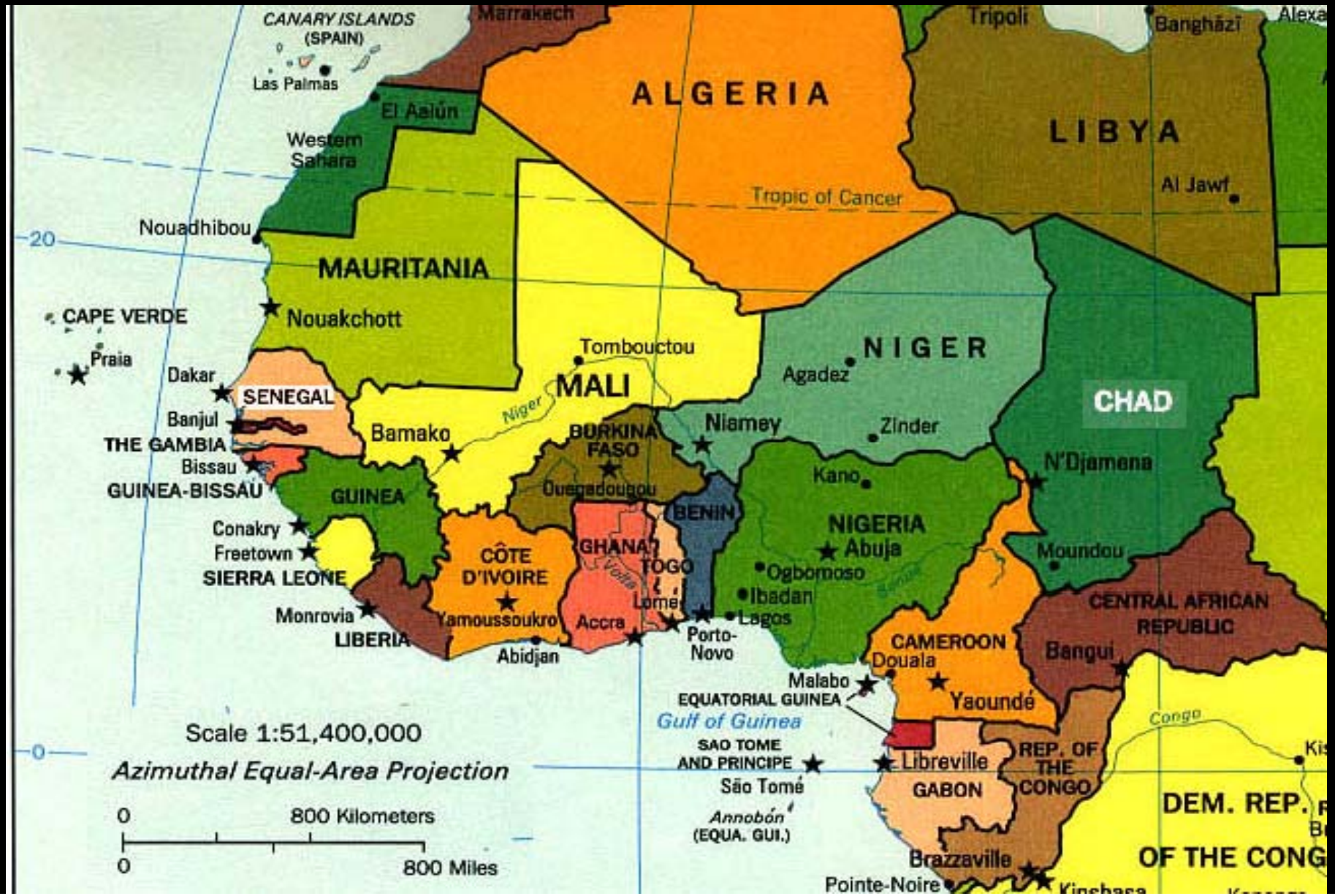
Département des Sciences Biologiques et des Productions Animales. Ecole Inter-Etats des Sciences et Médecine Vétérinaires de Dakar, Université Cheikh Anta Diop de Dakar, Sénégal

# So, what's next?

# Feeding Value of Corn vs Properly Milled Local Sorghum for Poultry in West Africa


- Salissou Issa and Joe Hancock Kansas State University, Manhattan, USA
- Ayao Missohou, Regional College of Sciences and Veterinary Medicine (EISMV), Dakar, Senegal
- Bantieni Traore, Institute of Rural Economy (IER), Bamako, Mali
- Hien Ollo, National Institute for Environment and Agricultural Research (INERA), Bobo-Diolasso, Burkina Faso
- Hamani Marichatou, Abdou Moumouni University (UAM), Niamey, Niger
- Iro Nkama, University of Maiduguri, Nigeria

# West Africa


CANARY ISLANDS
(SPAIN)
Las Palmas
Marrakech
Tripoli
Banghāzī
ALGERIA
LIBYA
El Aaiún
Western Sahara
Tropic of Cancer
Al Jawf
Nouadhibou
MAURITANIA
Nouakchott
CAPE VERDE
Praia
Tombouctou
NIGER
Agadez
Dakar
SENEGAL
MALI
CHAD
Banjul
THE GAMBIA
Bissau
GUINEA-BISSAU
Bamako
Niger
BURKINA FASO
Ouagadougou
Niamey
Zinder
N'Djamena
Kano
GUINEA
Conakry
Freetown
SIERRA LEONE
BENIN
NIGERIA
Abuja
Moundou
CÔTE D'IVOIRE
GHANA
TOGO
Volta
Lomé
Ogbomoso
Ibadan
Lagos
Monrovia
LIBERIA
Yamoussoukro
Accra
Porto-Novo
Abidjan
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC
Bangui
CAMEROON
Douala
Yaoundé
Malabo
EQUATORIAL GUINEA
Gulf of Guinea
Congo
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE
São Tomé
Annobón (EQUA. GUI.)
Libreville
GABON
REP. OF THE CONGO
DEM. REP.
Brazzaville
Pointe-Noire
Kinshasa
Scale 1:51,400,000
Azimuthal Equal-Area Projection
0
800 Kilometers
0
800 Miles
20
0

- **TRTS: Corn and locally produced sorghum (non-tannin) ground through 6.4 and 2 mm screens**
- **Samples of all cereals and diets collected and subjected to p-size and proximate determinations**
- **Each station to feed a minimum of 400 1-d-old broiler chicks (25 birds/pen and four pens/trt) for 42 d**

- Feed and water consumed ad libitum
- Birds killed (12) and carcass yield recorded
- Response criteria will be ADG, ADFI, G:F, and carcass yield
- All data pooled and analyzed as a 2 x 2 factorial with main effects of cereal source and particle size

# Difficulties

- Funding (Provide enough as things are more expensive than in USA or EC)
- Facilities (poultry houses, feed mill
- Input Accessibility (feed ingredients, chicks)
- Transportation

# Success

- Create a West African/KSU poultry Network
- Premix for the 5 project sites
- Discuss protocol and data collection forms
- Improving the poultry house (lighting, compartments)
- Strength relationships between Research Institutes, Universities, and Processors (Poultry producers and feeds industries)
- Training (8 students) and information exchange (22 presentation related to sorghum processing and utilization)

# Questions?